

## **APEH EXAM REVIEW MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS PART 2**

(Note: Answers to today's questions may be found at the bottom of tomorrow's list)

1. Martin Luther's doctrine included all the following EXCEPT
  - (A) Salvation through faith
  - (B) transubstantiation
  - (C) Scripture as the ultimate source of creed
  - (D) Salvation through good works
  - (E) opposition to indulgences
2. The political causes of the Protestant Reformation included
  - (A) the weakening of the nobility
  - (B) abuses of the clergy
  - (C) the Italian Church
  - (D) resentment of the Holy Roman Emperor
  - (E) the quest for indulgences combined with the factors above
3. An indulgence in Christian theology was
  - (A) absolution of future sins
  - (B) permission to commit sins
  - (C) forgiveness of sin
  - (D) a sacrament of the Church
  - (E) a last rite
4. St. Thomas Aquinas' theology which the Protestant reformers opposed, taught that
  - (A) sinners do not need a priest to attain grace
  - (B) man must have faith in an omnipotent God
  - (C) sacraments are unnecessary
  - (D) humans have free will to choose between good and evil
  - (E) all is predestined
5. Luther's posting of the 95 *Theses* at Wittenberg was inspired by
  - (A) his belief in predestination
  - (B) the sale of papal indulgences
  - (C) his anger over papal illiteracy
  - (D) his outrage over papal supremacy
  - (E) a divine act
6. By the 16th Century, the Reformation had extended its influence to all the following nations EXCEPT
  - (A) Germany
  - (B) Switzerland
  - (C) Spain
  - (D) Scotland
  - (E) Sweden
7. For Europe, the Protestant Revolt of Martin Luther
  - (A) was a cataclysmic event without previous cause
  - (B) had little impact outside of Germany
  - (C) was only one of many movements challenging Church corruption
  - (D) inspired little interest or concern
  - (E) led to religious toleration
8. The Anabaptists preached
  - (A) the need for a New Jerusalem on earth
  - (B) the clergy's role as a guide to salvation was useless

- (C) the use of Baptism is ineffectual
- (D) that material goods were sinful
- (E) that salvation is predestined

9. The most accurate of the following statements concerning the Anglican Church is

- (A) It closely resembled Calvinism.
- (B) It gained the support of entire population.
- (C) It began as a Catholic movement under the king.
- (D) It was caused by the people's resentment of the Pope.
- (E) It developed as a popular movement in England.

10. The *Book of Common Prayer* became the

- (A) sanctioned prayer book of the Anglican Church
- (B) accepted gospel of John Calvin
- (C) scripture according to the Presbyterian Church
- (D) heresy of the Waldensians
- (E) universal prayer book in Europe

11. Martin Luther finally concluded

- (A) one's love of God had to be demonstrated by prayer
- (B) the sacraments of Baptism and Eucharist were essential to God's grace
- (C) ascetic practices were necessary to attain salvation
- (D) by faith alone are humans justified in the sight of God
- (E) the Pope was infallible

12. All of the following were predecessors of the Lutheran reform EXCEPT

- (A) John Wycliffe
- (B) John Huss
- (C) Marsiglio of Padua
- (D) Thomas Aquinas
- (E) John Gerson

13. Ulrich Zwingli was responsible for the Protestant conversion of

- (A) the Netherlands
- (B) Switzerland
- (C) France
- (D) Sweden
- (E) Scotland

14. John Calvin's concept of predestination is best verified by

- (A) a sign of God's grace at birth
- (B) evidence of material success and piety
- (C) trial by ordeal
- (D) a miraculous occurrence within the congregation
- (E) the Holy Office of the Inquisition

15. The German Peasants' Revolt of 1524-1525 was

- (A) a desperate attempt to lower prices and break the monopoly of the wealthy
- (B) the first documented revolt of the lower classes in Europe
- (C) a violent struggle between German peasants and German workers
- (D) an attempt by the lower classes to seize political rights
- (E) an uprising of serf against noble

YESTERDAY'S ANSWERS

1-C, 2-D, 3-B, 4-A, 5-C, 6-B, 7-D, 8-E, 9-A, 10-C, 11-B, 12-C.